**MK-1772 Megoldókulcs**

**Topic One: Transport**

**Lesson One**

**Task 1. a**

6. A doubledecker

3. A cable car in San Francisco

5. A London taxi cab

2. Ferry from Dover

1. Eurostar, the train through the Channel Tunnel

4. London Underground

**Task 1. b)**

1-cable car, 2 –taxicab, 3-doubledecker, 4-Eurostar, the train through the Channel Tunnel, 5-Ferry from Dover, 6-the London underground

**Task 2.**

1-f, 2-e, 3-d, 4-a, 5-2, 6-c

**Lesson Two**

**Task 1.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1B** | **\*** | **2D** | **3C** | **4D** | **5F** | **6C** |
| **L** | **7S** | **O** | **A** | **O** | **E** | **H** |
| **A** | **T** | **U** | **B** | **V** | **R** | **A** |
| **8C** | **A** | **B** | **L** | **E** | **R** | **N** |
| **K** | **R** | **L** | **E** | **R** | **Y** | **N** |
| **9S** | **P** | **E** | **E** | **D** | **\*** | **E** |
| **\*** | **10T** | **U** | **N** | **N** | **E** | **L** |

**Task 2**.

*What is he famous for?*

George Stephenson was an engineer. He built steam locomotives for the first railways. Sometimes people call him 'the Father of the Railways'.

*When did he live?*

George Stephenson was born in 1781. At this time Britain was starting to change from a land of farms and small villages to a land of factories and big cities. We call this change the Industrial Revolution.

*Stephenson and son*

George Stephenson's son Robert helped him build railways. Robert was born in 1803 and died in 1859. He became as famous as his father

**Lesson Three**

**Topic 2: School**

**Task 2. a**. Britain: T F T F F the U.S.: T F T F T

**Task 2 c.**

**Schools in Britain Schools in the US**

**age of primary school children** 5-11 6-11

**age of secondary school children** 11-16/18 11-17/18

**children go to …….** to prepare for school nursery school kindergarten

**6th year students are called**  year 6 students 6 graders

**teachers are called**  Mr/Mrs/Miss Smith OR Miss/Sir Mr/Mrs/Miss Johnson OR Mr J etc.

**Task 3.** 2, 4, 6, 3, 5, 1

**Task 4.** Zsófi: b c f h j k m Ben: a d e g i l

**Task 5. a.**

Students wear uniform in the UK so everyone looks the same.

You can have lunch at the school canteen.

After primary, you go to secondary school.

Some children in the UK do not go to school but they stay with a parent and do home schooling.

The letter ’O’ means ordinary in the expression ’O-level exam’

A male teacher is called sir in Britain

Children in Britain have sandwich for lunch.

Student are taken to school by a school bus in Britain.

The very first year of primary school is called a reception year in Britain.

A type of sandwich with some fish and veggies is called tuna salad.

**Task 5. b.** uniform, sandwich, canteen, school bus

**Lesson 2**

**Task 1.**

British and American children start their school education at primary schools and after that, they carry on into secondary education. Before primary school, however, they may go to nursery school, which is called kindergarten in the US.

Primary education is generally from the age around 5/6 to 11. Secondary education is usually from the age of 11 to 16, although students may decide to stay in school until they are 18 if they want to go to universities in both the US and Britain.

**Task 3.a.**

Assemblies are in the afternoon. F

Students at Jonathan’s school assemble in queues in the playground or assembly hall. T

Students must pay attention to what they are told. T

**Task 3.b.**

The class teacher stands in front of us.

Other teachers are also present.

PE teacher calls us to pay attention.

A student or a teacher presents a talk about an important topic.

The drill master then takes over to talk about the news

Students perform exercises and then go to their classrooms.

**Task 4. a.**

Teacher Subject Day(s) Kim meets teacher

Rosy Hit history Wednesday

Peggy Hora geography Monday

Glen Ish English Monday, Thursday, Friday

Mim Wings swimming Friday

**Task 4. b.**

Mathematics: Emma Tishcat

Chemistry: Chris Tyme

**Task 5.a.**

Monday

1. English

2. Mathematics

3. Geography

4. Football / PE

**Task 6.**

Science The study of the nature and behaviour of natural things and the

knowledge that we get about them.

Drama A lesson when a play is acted out.

Information Technology The longer version of IT. Computer Science.

headmaster The longer version of IT. Computer Science.

class teacher The leader of a class.

assembly A gathering done every day at British schools before the lessons.

thumbs up When you lift your thickest finger up to show you like something.

shake up When you liven up something, for example your body.

(assembly) hall A place where assemblies may be held.

timetable An object which shows you the lessons on a daily basis.

history A lesson where you can learn about queens and kings and famous

stories in the world (e.g. wars).

**Lesson 3**

**Task 2. a.**

shredded beef burrito, broccoli and fish fingers, mini corn dogs and mac n’cheese, bacon sarnie, sandwich and a packet of crisps, jacket potato with cheese

**Task 2. b.**

Ben: a b e g h

Minnie: c d f i j

**Task. 3. a.**

lollipop lady B; boarding school B, U; project work B, U; cheerleaders U; sport courts B, U; locker B, U

**Task 3. b.**

The lollipop lady helps British school children cross the road by holding a big yellow board and stopping the traffic.

A boarding school is a school where students live and study in Britain and the US.

Project work is a cooperative way of solving an exercise or a problem in a group. It is used in many countries e.g. Britain and the US, too.

Cheerleaders cheer for their team as a form of support in the US.

Sport courts are used for outside play-time or sport activities. Sports are important part of school life in Britain and the US.

Lockers are used for storing books and smaller things in the US and Britain.

**Topic 3: The History of the UK**

**Lesson 3**

**Task1.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **1I** | **2J** | **O** | **H** | **N** | **3M** | **4H** | | **N** | **5D** | **I** | **E** | **D** | **A** | **A** | | **6V** | **I** | **K** | **I** | **N** | **G** | **S** | | **7A** | **N** | **G** | **L** | **O** | **N** | **T** | | **8S** | **A** | **X** | **O** | **N** | **A** | **I** | | **I** | **\*** | **9R** | **O** | **M** | **A** | **N** | | **10O** | **L** | **D** | **11L** | **O** | **N** | **G** | | **12N** | **O** | **R** | **M** | **A** | **N** | **S** |   Down:  1) The Roman................started in 55 BC. (8 letters)  3) ........ Charta. An agreement between King John and the lords (5 letters).  4) King Harold died at the battle of.......  (8 letters) | Across   1. King..........signed the Magna Charta (4   letters)  5) ) King Harold ........at the battle of Hastings (4 letters)  6) The ................raided and pirated the British Isles between the 8th and the 11th centuries (7 letters)  7) King Harold was the last ........Saxon king of England (5 letters)  8) King Harold was the last Anglo-..........king of England (5 letters).  9) The ...........invasion against Britain started in 55 BC (5 letters)  10) The ......name of London was: Londinium (3 letters)  11) The Vikings were sailing .........ships along the British coasts  12) The ............defeated King Harold at the battle of Hastings (7 letters) |

**Topic 4: The History of the US**

**Lesson One, Task 3. d**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Virginia | Delaware | Pennsylvania | South Carolina |
| Maryland | North Carolina | New Hampshire | New York |
| Massachusetts | Connecticut | Georgia | New Jersey |

**Task 3. e**

Rhode Island

**Task 2. a**

1/The Constitution of the US, 2/ Mayflower, 3/ The US flag, 4/ George Washington

**Task 2. b**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| The Constitution of the US | The Mayflower | George Washington | The US flag |
| It is the most important law of the US | It was at sea for 66 days | He was the first President of the United States | The 13 stripes on it represent the 13 British Colonies that declared independence from England |
| Its first three words are: ’We the People’ | It transported the first English Puritans from Plymouth, England to the New World in 1620 | He is known as ’Father of the country’ | Its nickname is ’The Stars and Stripes’ |
| It was written in Philadelphia, in 1787 | There were 102 passengers on it | His portrait is on the one-dollar banknote | The 50 stars on it represent the 50 states of the U.S. |

**Task 3. a**

1) True, 2) True, 3) False, 4) False, 5) True, 6) True, 7) False, 8) True

**Task 1**.

1) False, 2) True, 3) True, 4) False, 5) False, 6) True

**Task 2. a**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| John Fitzgerald Kennedy 6 | George Washington 1 |
| Abraham Lincoln 3 | Woodrow Wilson 4 |
| Franklin Delano Roosevelt 5 | Barack Obama 2 |

**Task 3.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **\*** | **1B** | **A** | **R** | **A** | **2C** | **3K** |
| **4S** | **\*** | **5E** | **\*** | **6C** | **O** | **E** |
| **7L** | 8**I** | **N** | **C** | **O** | **L** | **N** |
| **A** | **R** | **D** | **9S** | **L** | **O** | **N** |
| **V** | **A** | **E** | **E** | **D** | **N** | **E** |
| **E** | **Q** | **D** | **T** | **W** | **Y** | **D** |
| **S** | **10T** | **E** | **X** | **A** | **S** | **Y** |
| **11P** | **O** | **W** | **E** | **R** | **12U** | **S** |

**Lesson Four**

**Task 1. c**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ice Age | an age long ago when it was very cold farm |
| settlers | people who settle in an area, typically with no or few previous inhabitants |
| claimed | said, reported |
| domesticated animals | farm animals (not wild) |
| dandelion | a widely distributed weed of the daisy family |
| weeds | plants that are not useful |
| timber | wood, log, used for building |
| smallpox | an acute contagious viral disease said |

**Test Four**

**Task 1.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 13 | The number of stripes on the US flag, representing the number of the colonies rs |
| 50 | The number of the stars on the US flag representing the number of the states |
| 1776 | The birth of the US |
| 1861-65 | The Civil War |
| 9/11/2001 | Terrorist attack againts the Twin Tower |

Task 2

a) Wilson, Washington, Roosevelt, Kennedy, Lincoln, Obama

b) George Washington:7, 12, Abraham Lincoln: 4, 8, Woodrow Wilson: 3, 11, Franklin Delano Roosevelt: 1, 9, John Fitzgerald Kennedy: 6, 10, Barack Obama: 2, 5

**Topic Five: Music in the UK and the US**

**Lesson One Task 1.b**

Key: from left to right, upper line: Louis Armstrong, The Beatles, John Williams,

Lower line: George Gershwin, Freddie Mercury, Henry Purcell, Elvis Presley, G. F. Handel

**Task 1.c**

**1-e 2-h 3-a 4-g 5-d 6-b 7-c 8-f**

**Task 1. d**

**1. George Gershwin, 2. Elvis Presley 3. Star Wars, 4. Freddie Mercury, 5. Henry Purcell,**

**6. The Beatles, 7. G. F. Handel, 8. Louis Armstrong**

**Task 3.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | **D** |  | **M** | **T** |  | **P** | **P** |  | | **L** | **I** | **V** | **E** | **R** | **P** | **O** | **O** | **L** | |  | **D** |  | **S** | **U** | **Q** | **R** | **T** |  | |  | **O** |  | **S** | **M** | **U** | **G** | **T** | **J** | |  |  |  | **I** | **P** | **E** | **Y** | **E** | **A** | |  |  |  | **A** | **E** | **E** |  | **R** | **I** | |  |  |  | **H** | **T** | **N** |  |  | **L** | | 1. Liverpool 2. Messiah 3. Porgy 4. Jail 5. trumpet 6. Potter 7. Dido 8. Queen |
|  |  |

**Lesson 2.**

**1. Baroque violin and violoncello, 2. pipe organ, 3. clavichord, 4. double-manual harpsichord**

**1-e, 2-g, 3-m, 4-h, 5-a, 6-j, 7-k, 8-b, 9-m, 10-i, 11-d, 12-f, 13-l, 14-c**

**Lesson 3.**

**Task 1.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1 M** | **E** | **S** | **S** | **I** | **A** | **2H** |
| **3 A** | **B** | **B** | **E** | **Y** | **X** | **A** |
| **4 G** | **E** | **O** | **R** | **G** | **E** | **N** |
| **D** | **X** | **5N** | **A** | **G** | **R** | **O** |
| **E** | **6H** | **7B** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **V** |
| **8 B** | **A** | **R** | **O** | **Q** | **U** | **E** |
| **U** | **L** | **O** | **9L** | **A** | **W** | **R** |
| **R** | **L** | **O** | **10P** | **I** | **P** | **E** |
| **G** | **E** | **K** | **11A** | **N** | **N** | **E** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Task 2.**

The Beatles were an English rock band, started in Liverpool, England in 1960. The members of the band were John Lennon, Paul McCartney, George Harrison, and Ringo Starr. The Beatles were one of the most popular bands of all time, producing songs like "Yesterday”, "Hey Jude,” „Penny Lane”, "With A Little Help From My Friends," "Norwegian Wood”, "Day Tripper" and "Come Together”. They created a new type of music. First they were influenced by 1950s American rock and roll, later used parts of classical music and Indian music.

Their main songwriters were Lennon and McCartney. Before The Beatles became popular, they played in clubs in Liverpool and Hamburg over three years between 1960 and 1963. They went through many drummers, before finally asking Ringo Starr to join in 1962. Brian Epstein was their manager and George Martin produced most of their music. Their first single was "Love Me Do", in late 1962. It was a hit and they became popular in the United Kingdom. As they became more popular, the press called the popularity "Beatlemania".

By 1964, the Beatles were worldwide stars and led the "British Invasion" of the United States. They brought out some of the best-selling albums of the 1960s, with twelve studio albums. They broke-up in 1970. John Lennon was later murdered in New York City in 1980 and George Harrison died of lung cancer in 2001. McCartney and Starr still make music.

**Task 3.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Penny Lane there is a barber showing photographs  Of every head he's had the pleasure to have known And all the people that come and go Stop and say hello | Penny Lane is in my ears and in my eyes Four of fish and finger pies In summer, meanwhile back |
| On the corner is a banker with a motorcar The little children laugh at him behind his back And the banker never wears a mac In the pouring rain... Very strange | Behind the shelter in the middle of a roundabout A pretty nurse is selling poppies from a tray And though she feels as if she's in a play She is anyway |
| Penny Lane is in my ears and in my eyes There beneath the blue suburban skies I sit, and meanwhile back | Penny Lane the barber shaves another customer We see the banker sitting waiting for a trim Then the fireman rushes in From the pouring rain... Very strange |
| In Penny Lane there is a fireman with an hourglass And in his pocket is a portrait of the Queen. He likes to keep his fire engine clean It's a clean machine | Penny Lane is in my ears and in my eyes There beneath the blue suburban skies I sit, and meanwhile backPenny Lane is in my ears and in my eyes  There beneath the blue suburban skies... Penny Lane. |

**1 - Handel, 2 – Purcell, 3 –Gershwin, 4 – Armstrong, 5-Mercury, 6 – Presley, 6 – Williams, 8 – The Beatles**

**1-c, 2-e, 3-a, 4-b, 5-d**

The great Beatles crossword puzzle

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1L | EEEE | N | N | O | N | \* |
| 2II | N | D | I | A | N | \* |
| V | 3M | A | C | \* | 4 | 5J |
| E | 6S | I | R | 7P | A | U | L |
| 8R | I | C | H | A | R | D |
| 9P | E | N | 10N | 11Y | 12B | E |
| 13Ö | N | O | E | O | A | \* |
| O | \* | \* | W | K | S | \* |
| 14L | A | N | E | O | 15S | O | N |

**Topic 6: Literature**

**Lesson 1.**

**Task 1.**

**Mark Twain: The Adventures of Tom Sawyer, J.K. Rowling: Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone, A.A. Milne: Winnie-the-Pooh, Roald Dahl: Charlie and the Chocolate Factory**

**Task 2.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author** | **Mark Twain** | **J.K. Rowling** | **Roald Dahl** | **A.A. Milne** |
| **Title** | **The Adventures of Tom Sawyer** | **Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone** | **Charlie and the Chocolate Factory** | **Winnie-the- Pooh** |
| **Was published in** | **1876** | **1997** | **1964** | **1926** |

**Task 4.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Lorad Hald | Roald Dahl |
| Inniew eht Ohpo | Winnie the Pooh |
| Karm Witna | Mark Twain |
| Ryahr Toptre | Harry Potter |
| Mot Wasrey | Tom Sawyer |
| Emlin | Milne |
| Harcile Kcubet | Charlie Bucket |

**Lesson 2.**

**Task 1.**

**1) not ballgames but Witchcraft**

**2) not a girl bear but a boy bear**

**3) not a candy factory but a chocolate factory**

**4) Not Harry Potter but Hucklebbery Finn**

1. Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone

2. Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets

3. Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban

4. Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire

5. Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix

6. Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince

7. Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

8. Harry Potter and the Cursed Child

**Orphaned Harry Potter has been living a dog’s life with his horrible relatives. He sleeps in the broom cupboard under the stairs and is treated as a slave by his aunt and uncle. On his eleventh birthday, mysterious missives begin arriving for him, culminating eventually in the arrival of a giant named Hagrid, who has come to escort him to the Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry. Harry learns that his parents died saving him from an evil sorcerer and that he himself is destined to be a wizard of great power.**

**Task 2. 1c 2d 3b 4a**